3-Phase Inverter Automotive Power Module

General Description

The FTCO3V455A2 is a 40 V low Rds(on) automotive qualified power module featuring a 3-phase MOSFET inverter optimized for 12 V battery systems. It includes a precision shunt resistor for current sensing an NTC for temperature sensing and an RC snubber circuit.

The module utilizes ON Semiconductor's trench MOSFET technology and it is designed to provide a very compact and high performance variable speed motor drive for applications like electric power steering, electro-hydraulic power steering, electric water pumps, electric oil pumps. The power module is 100% lead free, RoHS and UL compliant.

Features

- 40 V 150 A 3-phase Trench MOSFET Inverter Bridge
- 1% Precision Shunt Current Sensing
- Temperature Sensing
- DBC Substrate
- 100% Lead Free and RoHS Compliant 2000/53/C Directive
- UL94V-0 Compliant
- Isolation Rating of 2500 V rms/min
- Mounting Through Screws
- Automotive Qualified

Benefits

- Low Junction-sink Thermal Resistance
- Low Inverter Electrical Resistance
- High Current Handling
- Compact Motor Design
- Highly Integrated Compact Design
- Better EMC and Electrical Isolation
- Easy and Reliable Installation
- Improved Overall System Reliability

Applications

- Electric and Electro-Hydraulic Power Steering
- Electric Water Pump
- Electric Oil Pump
- Electric Fan

Flammability Information

• All Materials Present in the Power Module Meet UL Flammability Rating Class 94 V–0 or Higher.

Solder

• Solder Used is a Lead Free SnAgCu Alloy.



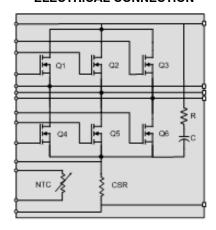
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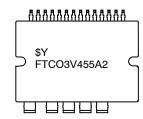


MOD-19 CASE MODCC

ELECTRICAL CONNECTION



MARKING DIAGRAM



\$Y FTCO3V455A2

- = ON Semiconductor
- = Specific Device Code

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 8 of this data sheet.

MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|-------------------------|---|--------|------|
| V _{DS} (Q1~Q6) | Drain to Source Voltage | 40 | V |
| V _{GS} (Q1~Q6) | Gate to Source Voltage | ±20 | V |
| I _D (Q1~Q6) | Drain Current Continuous(T _C = 25°C, V _{GS} = 10V) (Note 1) | 150 | А |
| E _{AS} (Q1~Q6) | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (Note 2) | 947 | mJ |
| P_{D} | Power dissipation | 115 | W |
| TJ | Maximum Junction Temperature | 175 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | 125 | °C |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

THERMAL RESISTANCE

| Symbol | Parameter | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Rthjc | Q1 Thermal Resistance J -C | - | 1.3 | 1.7 | °C/W |
| Thermal Resis- tance Junction to | Q2 Thermal Resistance J -C | - | 1.3 | 1.7 | °C/W |
| case, Single Inverter | Q3 Thermal Resistance J -C | - | 1.3 | 1.7 | °C/W |
| FET, PKG center | Q4 Thermal Resistance J -C | - | 1.2 | 1.6 | °C/W |
| (Note 3) | Q5 Thermal Resistance J -C | - | 1.2 | 1.6 | °C/W |
| | Q6 Thermal Resistance J -C | - | 1.2 | 1.6 | °C/W |
| T _J | Maximum Junction Temperature | - | | 175 | °C |
| T _S | Operating Sink Temperature | -40 | | 120 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | -40 | | 125 | °C |

^{1.} Max value to not exceed $T_j = 175^{\circ}C$ based on Rthjc thermal limitation. Defined by design, not subject to production testing.

^{2.} Starting Tj = 25° C,Vds = 20 V,Ias = 64 A,L = 480 μ H.

^{3.} These values are based on Thermal simulations and PV level measurements. These values assume a single MOSFET is on, and the test condition for referenced temperature is "Package Center". This means that the DT is measured between the Tj of each MOSFET and the bottom surface temperature immediately under the thermal media in the center of the package.

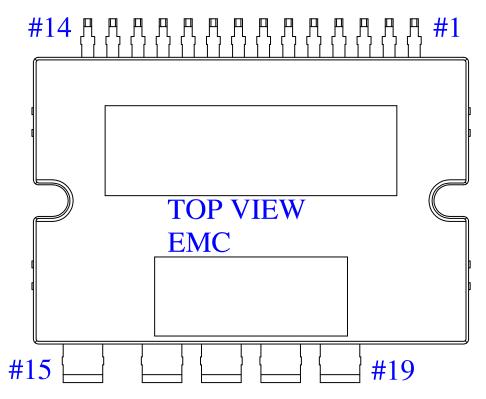


Figure 1. Pin Configuration

PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Descriptions | |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | TEMP 1 | NTC Thermistor Terminal 1 | |
| 2 | TEMP 2 | NTC Thermistor Terminal 2 | |
| 3 | PHASE W SENSE | Source of HS W and Drain of LS W | |
| 4 | GATE HS W | Gate of HS phase W MOSFET | |
| 5 | GATE LS W | Gate of LS phase W MOSFET | |
| 6 | PHASE V SENSE | Source of HS V and Drain of LS V | |
| 7 | GATE HS V | Gate of HS phase V MOSFET | |
| 8 | GATE LS V | Gate of LS phase V MOSFET | |
| 9 | PHASE U SENSE | Source of HS U and Drain of LS U | |
| 10 | GATE HS U | Gate of HS phase U MOSFET | |
| 11 | VBAT SENSE | Drain of HS U, V and W MOSFET | |
| 12 | GATE LS U | Gate of LS phase U MOSFET | |
| 13 | SHUNT P | Source of LS U, V W MOSFETS / Shunt + | |
| 14 | SHUNT N | Negative shunt terminal (shunt –) | |
| 15 | VBAT | Positive battery terminal | |
| 16 | GND | Negative battery terminal | |
| 17 | PHASE U | Motor phase U | |
| 18 | PHASE V | Motor phase V | |
| 19 | PHASE W | Motor phase W | |

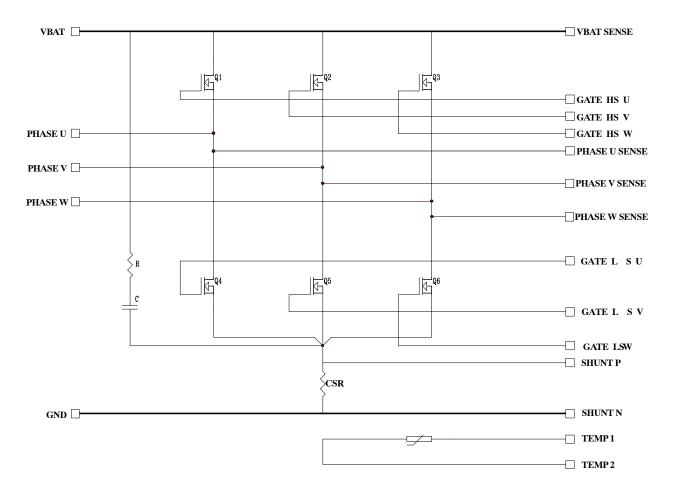


Figure 2. Internal Equivalent Circuit

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_{.1} = 25°C, Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|--|--|-----|-------|------|------|
| BVDSS | D-S Breakdown Voltage (Inverter MOSFETs) | V _{GS} =0, I _D =250uA | 40 | - | _ | V |
| Vgs | Gate to Source Voltage (Inverter MOSFETs) | | -20 | - | 20 | V |
| Vтн | Threshold Voltage (Inverter MOSFETs) | V _{GS} =V _{DS} , I _D =250uA, T _j =25°C | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | V |
| VsD | MOSFET Body Diode Forward Voltage | V _{GS} =0V, I _S =80A, T _j =25°C | | 0.8 | 1.28 | ٧ |
| RDS(ON)Q1 | Inverter High Side MOSFETs Q1 (See Note 4) | V _{GS} =10V, I _D =80A, T _j =25°C | - | 1.15 | 1.66 | mΩ |
| RDS(ON)Q2 | Inverter High Side MOSFETs Q2 (See Note 4) | V _{GS} =10V, I _D =80A, T _j =25°C | - | 1.22 | 1.73 | mΩ |
| RDS(ON)Q3 | Inverter High Side MOSFETs Q3 (See Note 4) | V _{GS} =10V, I _D =80A, T _j =25°C | - | 1.31 | 1.82 | mΩ |
| RDS(ON)Q4 | Inverter Low Side MOSFETs Q4 (See Note 4) | V _{GS} =10V, I _D =80A, T _j =25°C | - | 1.36 | 1.87 | mΩ |
| RDS(ON)Q5 | Inverter Low Side MOSFETs Q5 (See Note 4) | V _{GS} =10V, I _D =80A, T _j =25°C | - | 1.57 | 2.08 | mΩ |
| RDS(ON)Q6 | Inverter Low Side MOSFETs Q6 (See Note 4) | V _{GS} =10V, I _D =80A, T _j =25°C | - | 1.86 | 2.32 | mΩ |
| IDSS | Inverter MOSFETs (UH,UL,VH,VL,WH,WL) | V _{GS} =0V, V _{DS} =32V, T _j =25°C | - | - | 1.0 | μΑ |
| Igss | Inverter MOSFETs Gate to Source Leakage Current | V _{GS} =±20V | - | - | ±100 | nA |
| Total lo | op resistance VLINK(+) - V0 (-) | V _{GS} =10V,I _D =80A,T _j =25°C | - | 4.69 | 5.5 | mΩ |
| YNAMIC CHA | ARACTERISTICS | | | | | |
| C _{iss} | Input Capacitance | | - | 15000 | _ | pF |
| C _{oss} | Output Capacitance | V _{DS} = 25 V, V _{GS} = 0 V, f = 1 MHz | - | 1250 | - | pF |
| C _{rss} | Reverse Transfer Capacitance | | _ | 685 | - | pF |
| R_{G} | Gate Resistance | V _{GS} = 0.5 V, f = 1 MHz | - | 1.1 | - | Ω |
| Q _{q(TOT)} | Total Gate Charge at 10 V | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ to } 10 \text{ V},$ | _ | 215 | 280 | nC |

| C _{iss} | Input Capacitance | | - | 15000 | _ | pF |
|---------------------|---|--|-----|-------|----|----|
| C _{oss} | Output Capacitance | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V},$ f = 1 MHz | - | 1250 | - | pF |
| C _{rss} | Reverse Transfer Capacitance | | _ | 685 | 1 | pF |
| R_{G} | Gate Resistance | V _{GS} = 0.5 V, f = 1 MHz | 1 | 1.1 | - | Ω |
| Q _{g(TOT)} | Total Gate Charge at 10 V $V_{GS} = 0$ to 10 V, $V_{DD} = 20$ V, $I_D = 35$ A, $I_g = 1$ mA | - | 215 | 280 | nC | |
| Q _{g(TH)} | Q _{g(TH)} Threshold Gate Charge | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ to } 2 \text{ V},$ $V_{DD} = 20 \text{ V}, I_D = 35 \text{ A}, I_g = 1 \text{ mA}$ | - | 29 | 38 | nC |
| Q _{gs} | Gate to Source Gate Charge | | - | 60 | _ | nC |
| Q _{gs2} | Gate Charge Threshold to Plateau | $V_{DD} = 20 \text{ V}, I_D = 35 \text{ A}, I_g = 1 \text{ mA}$ | - | 32 | _ | nC |
| Q_{gd} | Gate to Drain "Miller" Charge | | 1 | 49 | _ | nC |

TEMPERATURE SENSE (NTC Thermistor)

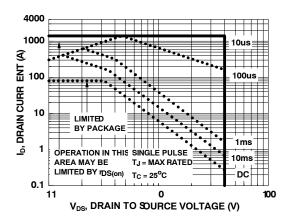
| Symbol | Test Conditions | Test Time | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---------|------------------------------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Voltage | Current = 1 mA, Temperature = 25°C | T = 0.5 ms | 7.5 | - | 12 | V |

CURRENT SENSE RESISTOR

| | Symbol | Test Conditions | Test Time | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------|-----|------|------|
| Γ | Resistance | Current Sense resistor current = 80 A | T = 0.5 ms | 0.46 | - | 0.53 | mΩ |

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

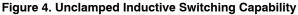
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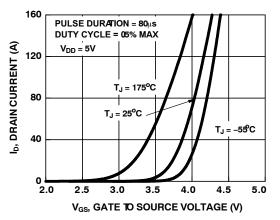


 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{SOO} & \textbf{If R = 0} \\ \textbf{t}_{AV} = (L)(\textbf{I}_{AS})/(1.3\text{*RATED BV}_{DSS} - \textbf{V}_{DD}) \\ \textbf{If R = 0} \\ \textbf{t}_{AV} = (L/R) \textbf{In}[(\textbf{I}_{AS}\text{*R})/(1.3\text{*RATED BV}_{DSS} - \textbf{V}_{DD}) + 1] \\ \textbf{T}_{AV} = (L/R) \textbf{In}[(\textbf{I}_{AS}\text{*R})/(1.3\text{*RATED BV}_{DSS} - \textbf{V}_{DD}) + 1] \\ \textbf{STARTING T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \textbf{STARTING T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \textbf{T}_{AV}, \textbf{TIME IN AVALANCHE (ms)} \\ \end{array}$

NOTE: Refer to Fairchild Application Notes AN7514 and AN7515

Figure 3. Forward Bias Safe Operating Area





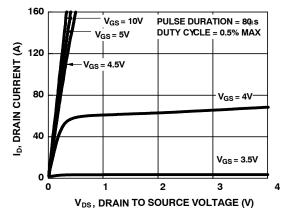
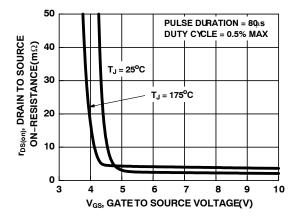


Figure 5. Transfer Characteristics

Figure 6. Saturation Characteristics



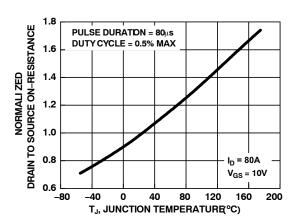
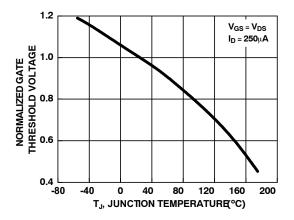


Figure 7. Drain to Source On-Resistance Variation vs Gate to Source Voltage

Figure 8. Normalized Drain to Source On Resistance vs Junction Temperature

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

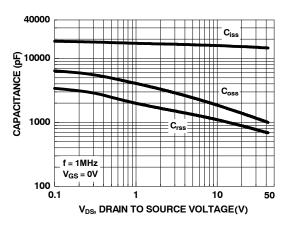
(Generated using MOSFETs assembled in a TO263 package, for reference purposes only.)



1.15 NORMALIZED DRAIN TO SOURCE BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE $I_D = 250 \mu A$ 1.10 1.05 1.00 0.95 0.90 -80 0 40 80 120 160 200 T_J, JUNCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)

Figure 9. Normalized Gate Threshold Voltage vs Junction Temperature

Figure 10. Normalized Drain to Source Breakdown Voltage vs Junction Temperature



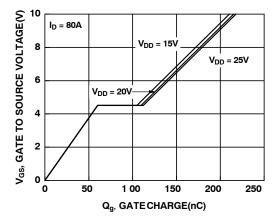
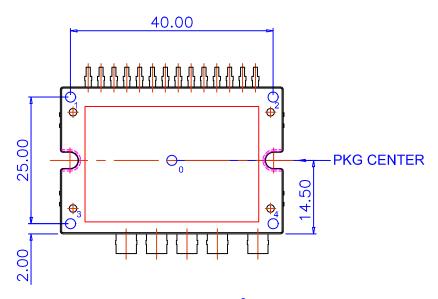


Figure 11. Capacitance vs Drain to Source Voltage

Figure 12. Gate Charge vs Gate to Source Voltage

MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS AND RATINGS

| | | Limits | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------|-----|------|------|
| Parameter | Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
| Device Flatness | Note Fig. 15 | 0 | - | +150 | um |
| Mounting Torque | Mounting Screw: - M3, Recommended 0.7 N.m | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | N.m |
| Weight | | - | 20 | _ | g |

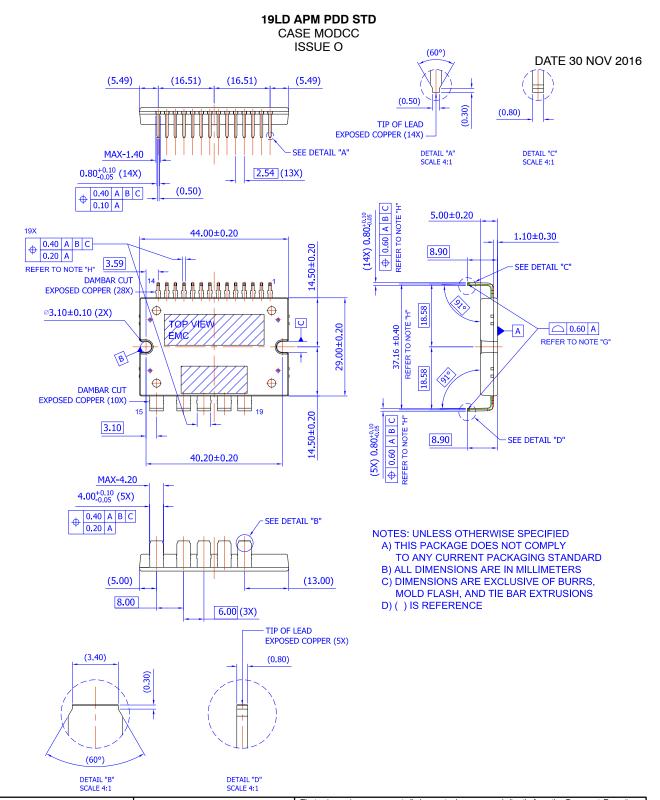


FLATNESS: MAX. 150 um

-. MEASURING AT INDICATING POINTS 1, 2, 3, AND 4 (BASED ON "0")

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device Marking | Packing Type | Quantity |
|----------------|--------------|----------|
| FTCO3V455A2 | Tube | 11 |



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